

Mozambique 2010

Gender Gap Index 2010

22

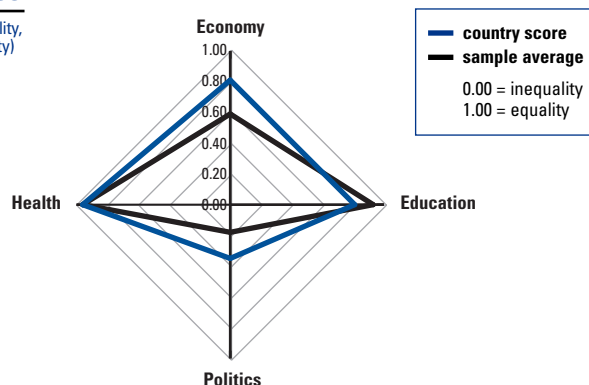
0.733

(out of 134 countries)

(0.00 = inequality, 1.00 = equality)

Key Indicators

Total population (millions)	22.38
Population growth (%)	2.32
GDP (US\$ billions)	7.99
GDP (PPP) per capita	440
Mean age of marriage for women (years)	19
Fertility rate (births per woman)	5.10
Year women received right to vote	1975
Overall population sex ratio (male/female)	0.95



Gender Gap Subindexes

	Rank	Score	Sample average	Female	Male	Female-to-male ratio
Economic Participation and Opportunity						
Labour force participation	5	0.811	0.590	86	87	0.99
Wage equality for similar work (survey)	2	0.99	0.69	—	—	0.64
Estimated earned income (PPP US\$)	81	0.64	0.65	759	848	0.90
Legislators, senior officials, and managers	4	0.90	0.53	—	—	—
Professional and technical workers	—	—	0.27	—	—	—
Professional and technical workers	—	—	0.64	—	—	—
Educational Attainment						
Literacy rate	123	0.814	0.929	40	70	0.58
Enrolment in primary education	129	0.58	0.86	77	82	0.94
Enrolment in secondary education	121	0.94	0.98	6	6	0.93
Enrolment in tertiary education	108	0.93	0.92	1	2	0.49
Enrolment in tertiary education	118	0.49	0.86	—	—	—
Health and Survival						
Sex ratio at birth (female/male)	110	0.961	0.955	—	—	0.98
Sex ratio at birth (female/male)	1	0.94	0.92	42	42	1.00
Healthy life expectancy	117	1.00	1.04	—	—	—
Healthy life expectancy	—	—	—	—	—	—
Political Empowerment						
Women in parliament	11	0.345	0.179	39	61	0.64
Women in ministerial positions	9	0.64	0.22	26	74	0.35
Women in ministerial positions	34	0.35	0.18	6	44	0.13
Years with female head of state (last 50)	13	0.13	0.15	—	—	—

Additional Data

Maternity and Childbearing

Births attended by skilled health staff (%)	48
Contraceptive prevalence, married women (%)	17
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	90
Length of maternity leave	60 days
Maternity leave benefits (% of wages paid)	100
Provider of maternity coverage	Social security
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	520
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15–19) ...	185

Education and Training

Female teachers, primary education (%)	35
Female teachers, secondary education (%)	17
Female teachers, tertiary education (%)	21

Employment and Earnings

Female adult unemployment rate (%)	—
Male adult unemployment rate (%)	—
Women in non-agricultural paid labour	
(% of total labour force)	11
Ability of women to rise to positions	
of enterprise leadership*	4.74

Basic Rights and Social Institutions**

Paternal versus maternal authority	0.50
Female genital mutilation	0.00
Polygamy	1.00
Existence of legislation punishing acts	
of violence against women	0.75

*Survey data, responses on a 1-to-7 scale (1 = worst score, 7 = best score)

**Data on a 0-to-1 scale (1 = worst score, 0 = best score)

Mozambique 2006–2010

Rank Score (0.000 = inequality, 1.000 = equality)

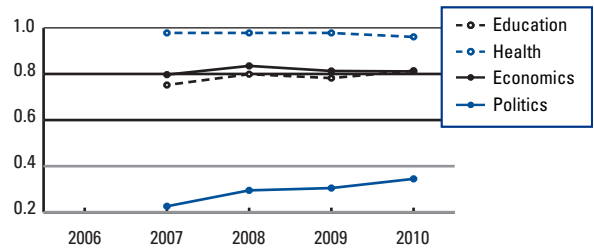
Gender Gap Index 2010 (out of 134 countries) 22 0.733

Gender Gap Index 2009 (out of 134 countries) 26 0.720

Gender Gap Index 2008 (out of 130 countries) 18 0.727

Gender Gap Index 2007 (out of 128 countries) 43 0.688

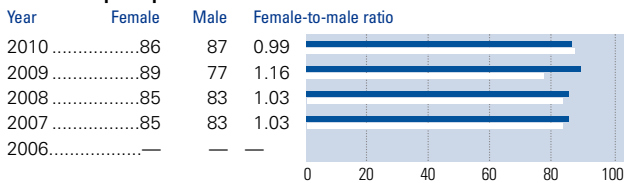
Gender Gap Index 2006 (out of 115 countries) — —



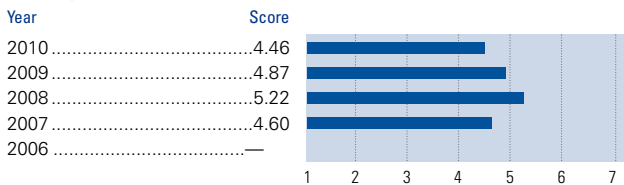
Gender Gap Subindexes

Economic Participation and Opportunity

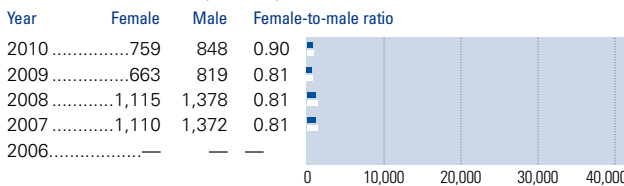
Labour force participation



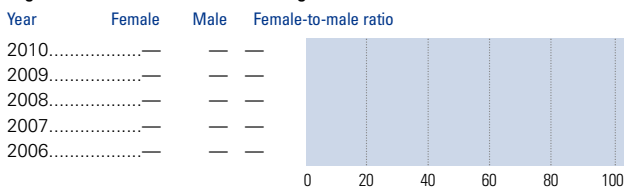
Wage equality for similar work



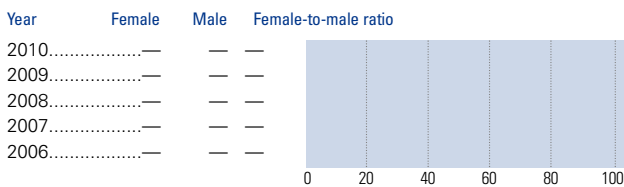
Estimated earned income (PPP US\$)



Legislators, senior officials, and managers

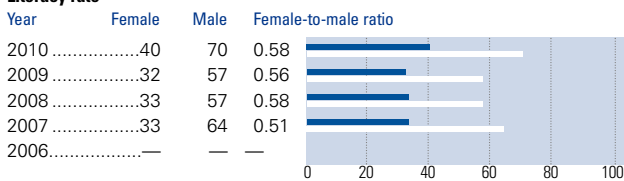


Professional and technical workers



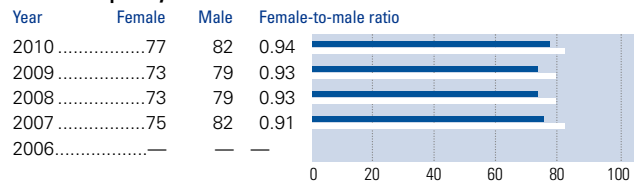
Educational Attainment

Literacy rate

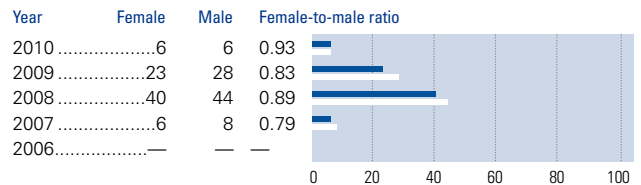


Educational Attainment (Cont'd.)

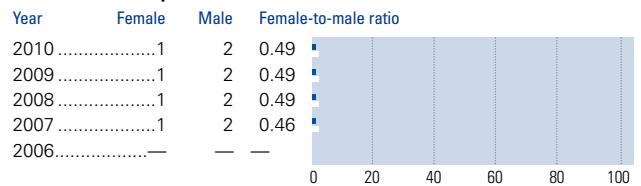
Enrolment in primary education



Enrolment in secondary education

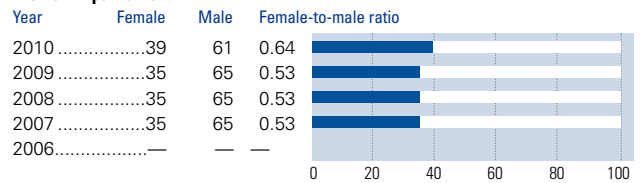


Enrolment in tertiary education

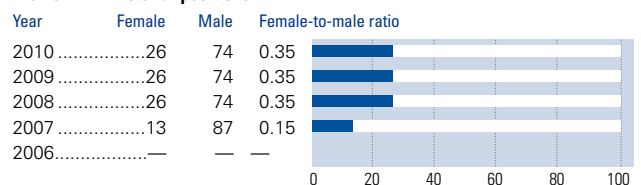


Political Empowerment

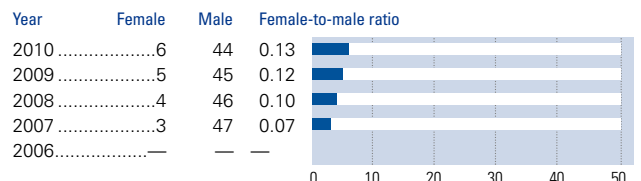
Women in parliament



Women in ministerial positions



Years with female head of state



Note: Blue bars indicate female values and white bars indicate male values.